BIBLIOGRAPHY

Journal Articles and Conference and Seminar Papers

- ADAMSON, A.H. "Monoculture and Village Decay in British Guiana, 8541872." *Journal of Social History*, 3 (4). 1970.
- ANSTEY, R. "The Volume and Profitability of the British Slave Trade, 1761-1807." in *Engerman and Genovese, Race and Slavery in the Western Hemisphere: Quantitative Studies.* Princeton, 1975.
- BENJAMIN, A.J. "Some Notes on the Origins of 1763." Release, 1. 1979.
- BENJAMIN, A.J. "Background to the 1753 Berbice Uprising." Guyana, 1978. (Mimeo).
- BOLLAND, Nigel O. "Systems of domination after slavery: the control of land and labor in the British West Indies after 1838." *Comparative Studies in Society and History*, 23. 1981.
- BOLLAND, Nigel O. Reply to William A. Green's "The Perils of Comparative History." *Comparative Studies in Society and History*, 26. 1984.
- BRAITHWAITE, C.A. "The Growth of the African Population in Guyana 1871-1970." Unpublished Research Paper, Department of Geography, University of Guyana, 1979.
- BURNHAM, L.F.S. "A vision of the Co-operative Republic", in L. Searwar (ed.), *Cooperative Republic: Guyana*. Georgetown, Guyana, 1970.
- CARRINGTON, Winslow. "The Trade Union Movement: Its History and Growth." Georgetown: Trade Union Council.
- CLEMENTI, Sir Cecil. "Colonisation in British Guiana." United Empire, XIII, 1922.

- CROPPER, J.B. "Our villages and countryparts." *Timehri*, 2 (2). 1912.
- CRUICKSHANK, J.G. "The Beginnings of Our Villages." *Timehri*, 7, 3rd Series. 1921.
- DANNS, G.K. "Militarisation and Development: An Experiment in Nation Building." *Transition*, 1, 1978.
- DAVIS, D. "The Records of British Guiana." Timehri, Vol. 11. 1888.
- DAVSON, Edward R. "British Guiana and Its Development." A Paper read before the Colonial Institute. 24 Apr. 1908.
- DRAKES, Francis M. "The Middle Class in the Political Economy of British Guiana, 1870 1928." Paper presented at Post-Graduate Seminar, Caribbean Societies, Institute of Commonwealth Studies, University of London. 3 Mar. 1987.
- ELTIS, D. "The Traffic in Slaves between the British West Indian Colonies, 1807-1833." *Economic History Review*, 25. 1972.
- FARLEY, Rawle. "The Rise of Village Settlement in British Guiana." *Caribbean Quarterly*, 10, 1. Mar. 1964.
- GREEN, William A. "The perils of comparative history: Belize and the British sugar colonies after slavery." *Comparative Studies in Society and History*, 26. 1984.
- HALL, D. "Absentee Proprietorship in the British West Indies, to about 1850." *Jamaican Historical Review*, 4. 1964.
- HARPER-SMITH, J.W. "The Colonial Stock Acts and the 1891 British Guiana Constitution, *Social and Economic Studies*, Vol. XXV, 3. Sep. 1965.
- INIKORI, J. "Measuring the Atlantic Slave Trade: An Assessment of Curtin and Anstey." *Journal of African History*, Vol. XVII. No. 2. London, 1976.

- JAGAN, Cheddi. "Congress Speech Delivered at New Amsterdam, 1950(6?)." University of Puerto Rico, College of the Social Sciences.
- JAYAWARDENA, C. "Marital Stability in two Guianese Sugar Estate Communities." *Social and Economic Studies*, Vol. 9, No. 1. 1960.
- KWAYANA, E. "Pseudo-socialism." Paper presented to seminar, University of the West Indies, Trinidad, 1976.
- KILKENNY, Roberta. "Women in Social and Political Struggle: British Guiana, 1946-1953." Paper presented at the Association of Caribbean Historians' Conference, 1984.
- KIPLE, K.F. and KIPLE, V.H. "Deficiency Diseases in the Caribbean." *Journal of Interdisciplinary History*, 11. 1980.
- KLEIN M. and LOVEJOY, P.E. "Slavery in Africa." in Henry Gemery and Jan Hogendorn, eds. *The Uncommon Market, Essays in the Economic History of the Atlantic Slave Trade*. New York, 1979.
- KOPYTOFF, B. "The Development of Jamaican Maroon Ethnicity." *Caribbean Quarterly*, 22 (2-3). 1976.
- LAMUR, C. "Slave Mortality in Suriname in the 19th Century: The Role of Internal Factors." Paper presented at the Thirteenth Conference of Caribbean Historians. Guadeloupe, 1981.
- MANDLE, J. "Continuity and Change in Guyanese Underdevelopment." *Monthly Review*, 28, 4. 1976.
- MANDLE, J. "The Post-Colonial Mode of Production in Guyana." University of Guyana and Temple University. 1978. (Mimeo).
- MARS, P. "Co-operative Socialism and Marxist Scientific Theory." *Caribbean Issues*, 4, 2, 1976.

- McGOWAN, W. "The French Revolutionary Period in Demerara Essequibo, 1793 1802." Paper presented at the Thirteenth Conference of Caribbean Historians. Guadeloupe, 1981.
- McGOWAN, W. "Christianity and Slavery: Reactions to the Work of the London Missionary Society in Demerara, 1808 1813." in K. Laurence, ed. A Selection of Papers presented at the Twelfth Conference of the Association of Caribbean Historians, 1980. Bridgetown, 1985.
- MOORE, Brian L. "The Social Impact of Portuguese immigration into British Guiana after Emancipation." *Journal of Latin American and Caribbean Studies, No. 19.* December 1975.
- MOORE, Brian L. "The Social Impact of Portuguese immigration into British Guiana after Emancipation." *Boletin de Estudios Latinoamericanos y del Caribe*, Vol. XIX. 1975.
- PAGET, Hugh. "The Free Village System in Jamaica." *Caribbean Quarterly*, 10. 1 Mar. 1964.
- PEARSON, J.G. "The Negro in the West Indies." *Timehri*, Vol. VIII. 1889.
- PEARSON, J.G. "The Negro's Grievance." West Indian Quarterly. 1885-6.
- POSTMA, J. "The Origin of African Slaves: The Dutch Activities on the Guinea Coast, 1675–1795." in S. Engerman and E. Genovese. *Race and Slavery in the Western Hemisphere. Quantitative Studies.* Princeton, 1975.
- POSTMA, J. "The Dimension of the Dutch Slave Trade from Western Africa." *Journal of African History*, Vol. XIII, No. 2. London, 1972.
- PREMDAS, R.R. "The Rise of the First Mass-Based, Multi-Racial Party in Guyana." *Caribbean Studies*, XX, 314. 1974.
- ROBERTS, G.W. and JOHNSON M.A. "Factors Involved in Immigration and Movements in the Working Force of British Guiana in the 19th Century." *Social and Economic Studies*, 23 (1). 1974.

ROBERTS, G.W. and JOHNSON M.A. "Some Observations on the Population of British Guiana." *Population Studies*, Vol. 2. 1948.

ROBERTS, G.W. and JOHNSON M.A. "Immigration of Africans in the British Caribbean." *Population Studies*, Vol. 7 (3). 1954.

ROBINSON, P.D. "The Social Structure of Guyana." in *Cooperative Republic of Guyana*. Georgetown, 1970.

RODNEY, W. "Slavery and Other Forms of Social Oppression on the Upper Guinea Coast in the Context of the Atlantic Slave Trade." *Journal of African History*, 7 (4), 1966.

RODWAY, J. "Ruin." Timehri, 16, Vol. XI. Jun. 1887.

RODWELL, Sir Cecil. "The Problems of British Guiana." *United Empire*, Vol. XV11, 3rd Series. 1927.

SCHULER, M. "Akan Slave Revolts." Savacou, 1 (1), 1970.

SCHULER, M. "Ethnic Slave Rebellions in the Caribbean and the Guianas." *Journal of Social History*, 3 (4). 1970.

SHERIDAN, R. "The Crisis of Slave Subsistence in the British West Indies During and After the American Revolution." *William and Mary Quarterly*, 33. 1976.

SINGH, S. "Demographic Variables and the Recent Trend of Fertility in Guyana 1960-1971." *Population Studies*, 33 (2). 1979.

SPACKMAN, Ann. "Official Attitudes and Official Violence: The Ruimveldt Massacre, Guiana 1924." *Social and Economic Studies*, Vol. XXII, 3. Sep. 1973.

TEIXEIRA, Gail. "Janet Jagan Honoured." 1989.

- THOMAS, C.Y. "Bread and Justice: The Struggle for Socialism in Guyana." *Monthly Review*, 28, 4. 1976.
- THOMAS, C.Y. "The Non-Capitalist Path as Theory and Practice of Decolonisation and Socialist Transformation." *Latin American Perspectives*, 5, 2. 1976.
- THOMAS, C.Y. "From Colony to State Capitalism." Transition, V. 1981.
- THOMPSON, A. "Race and Colour Prejudices and the Origin of the Trans-Atlantic Slave Trade." *Caribbean Studies*, 16 (3-4). 1976-77.
- VAN LIER, R.A.J. "African Slavery in Surinam." Caribbean Historical Review, 3-4. 1954.
- VAN SERTIMA, J. "The Colony's Financial Position." *Timehri*, Vol. 111,1. 1912.
- VELZING, I. "The Berbice Slave Revolt of the 27th Feb. 1763." in W. McGowan & I. Velzing, "Slave Resistance and Revolts". University of Guyana, 1980. (Mimeo).
- WATSON, K. "The Trans-Atlantic Slave Trade (with special reference to Barbados)" in A. Thompson, ed. *Emancipation 1*, Cave Hill, Barbados. 1986.
- WILSON, R. and Snell H. "The Future of British Guiana." West Indian Committee Circular, Vol XL11. 14 July 1927.
- WILSON, Silvius. "The Background to the Ruimveldt Incident of 1924." *History Gazette*, 67. Apr. 1994.
- WILSON, Silvius. "The Causes of the Ruimveldt Incident of 1924." *History Gazette*, 68. May, 1994.
- WOOD, D. "Kru Migration to the West Indies." *Seminar Paper, University of London*. 1978.

- WOOLFORD, Hazel M. "Hubert Nathaniel Critchlow: The Crusader." *History Gazette*, 43. Apr. 1992.
- WOOLFORD, Hazel M. "History of the Guyana Labour Union 1919-1986." Unpub. monograph.

Theses

- CHANDERBALI, David. "Sir Henry Light: A Study of Protection and Paternalism." MA Thesis. University of Guyana, 1977.
- DRAKES, Francis. (Kimani Nehusi). "The 1905 Protest in British Guiana: Causes, Course and Consequences." MA Thesis. University of Guyana, 1982.
- FARLEY, R. "Aspects of the Economic History of British Guiana, 1781 1852." Dissertation. University of London, 1956.
- LAURENCE, K.O. *Immigration into Trinidad and British Guiana* 1834 1871. Dissertation. Cambridge University, 1958.
- MANGAR, Tota. "The Administration of Sir Henry Turner Irving as Governor of British Guiana 1882 1887: A Study in Astuteness and Resoluteness." MA Thesis. University of Guyana, 1987.
- POTTER, L.M. Internal Migration and Resettlement of East Indians in British Guiana 1870-1920. Dissertation. McGill University, 1975.
- THAKUR, Andra P. "Guyana: The Politics of Race and Class 1953-1964." MA Thesis. Dept. of Anthropology, University of Alberta, Ed., Alberta, 1973.
- WAGNER, Michael. "Structural Pluralism and the Portuguese in Nineteenth Century British Guiana: A Study in Historical Geography." Dissertation. McGill University, 1975.

Books

ADAMSON, A.H. Sugar Without Slaves: The Political Economy of British Guiana, 1838-1904. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1972.

AJAYI, J. and CROWDER, M, eds. History of West Africa 1. London: Longman, 1971.

AYEARST, Morley. *The British West Indies: The Search for Self-Government.* Washington Square, New York University Press, 1960.

BECKLES, H. African Rebellion in Barbados: The Struggle against Slavery, 1627-1838. Bridgetown, 1984.

BOAHEN, A. Topics in West African History. London: Longman, 1966.

BOLINGBROKE, H. *A Voyage to Demerary, 1799-1806.* orig. pub. 1807. Reprint Georgetown, 1941.

BOXILL, E.W. The Golden Trade of Moors. Oxford, 1970.

DALTON, Henry. The History of British Guiana, 2 Vols. London, 1855.

DALY, V.T. A Short History of the Guyanese People. London, Macmillan, 1975.

DAVID, P.A. et al. Reckoning with Slavery. New York, 1976.

DAVIDSON, B. *The Growth of African Civilisation: A History of West Africa, 1000-1800,* 2nd edn. London: Longman, 1967.

DE AZURARA, Eannes. *Conquest and Discoveries of Henry the Navigator*. Eds. Virginia de Castro and Almeida. London, 1936.

DUFF, R. British Guiana: Being Notes on a few of the Natural Productions, Industrial Occupations and Social Institutions. Glasgow: Thomas Murray and Sons, 1866.

DUMONT, R. The State of Urban Planning in Guyana. Georgetown, 1974.

DUNN, R. Sugar and Slaves: The Rise of the Planter Class in the English West Indies, 1624 – 1713. New York, 1972.

ELKINS, Stanley. *Slavery: A Problem in American Institutional and Intellectual Life*. 3rd edn. Chicago, 1976.

ENGERMAN, Stanley and FOGEL, R. Time on the Cross. Boston, 1974.

ENGERMAN, Stanley and GENOVESE, Eugene, eds. *Race and Slavery in the Western Hemisphere, Quantitative Studies*. Princeton, 1975.

ENLOE, C. Guyanese Political Response to Migration. Clark University, 1972.

FONER, P. A History of Cuba. New York, 1962.

GOSLINGA, Cornelis. *The Dutch in the Caribbean and the Guianas, 1680-1791.* Assen, 1985.

GREY, Earl. *The Colonial Policy of Lord John Russell's Administration*. 2 Vols. London: Richard Bent, 1853.

HARTSINCK, Jan J. Beschrijving van Guiana of de Wildekust in Zuid America. Amsterdam, 1770.

HIGMAN, B. Slave Populations of the British Caribbean 1807-1834. Baltimore, 1984.

HOPKINS, A. An Economic History of West Africa. New York: Columbia University Press, 1973.

- IRELAND, W. Alleyne. *Demerariana: Essays Historical, Critical and Descriptive*. Georgetown: Baldwin and Co., 1897.
- JAGAN, Cheddi. *The West on Trial: The Fight for Guyana's Freedom.* Berlin: Seven Seas Publishers, 1966.
- JAGAN, Janet. Twelve Years of the PPP: An Account of the Party's Long Struggle against Privilege and for the Rights of the People. Georgetown: New Guyana Co. Ltd., 1961.
- JAKOBSON, S. Am I Not a Man and a Brother? British Missions and the Abolition of the Slave Trade and Slavery in West Africa and the West Indies, 1786 1838. Uppsala, 1972.
- JOHNSTON, B.F. The Staple Food Economies of Western Tropical Africa. Stanford, 1958.
- KIRKE, Henry. Twenty-five Years in British Guiana. London: Sampson Low & Co., 1898.
- LEWIS, Gordon K. *The Growth of the Modern West Indies*. London: MacGibbon and Kee Ltd., 1968.
- LUTCHMAN, Harold. The 1891 Constitutional Change and Representation in the Former British Guiana. Georgetown: Critchlow Labour College, 1970.
- LUTCHMAN, Harold. *Planter Power in the Politics of Former British Guiana*. Turkeyen: University of Guyana, 1968.
- LUTCHMAN, Harold. *Some Aspects of the Crown Colony System of Government.* Turkeyen: University of Guiana, 1968.
- MANDLE, J.R. *The Plantation Economy: Population and Economic Change in Guyana*, *1838-1960.* Philadelphia: Temple University Press, 1973.
- MARK, Francis X. Organised Labour in British Guiana. Puerto Rico.

MATTHEWS, L. and LEE, S.C. Two Forms of Matricentrality: The Matrilineal Ashanti and the Matrifocal Guyanese. American Sociological Association, 1975.

MEILLASSOUX, C, ed. L'Esclavage en Afrique Precoloniale. Paris, 1975.

MIERS, S. and KOPYTOOF, I, eds. Slavery in Africa. Wisconsin, 1977.

MILLIROUX, M.F. *Demerara: The Transition from Slavery to Liberty* Paris: 1843. Trans. Mac Farlane, J.R. London: 1877.

MOORE, Brian L. Race, Power and Social Segmentation in Colonial Society: Guyana after Slavery. New York: Gordon and Breach Science Publishers, 1987.

MOORE, Brian L. Cultural Power, Resistance and Pluralism: Guyana 1838-1900. Kingston, 1995.

NATH, Dwarka. A History of Indians in British Guiana. London, 1958.

NETSCHER, P.M. History of the Colonies Essequibo, Demerara and Berbice: From the Dutch Establishment to the Present Day. S' Gravenhage: Martinus Nijhoff, 1888. Trans. Roth, W.E. Georgetown, 1929.

NEWMAN, P. *British Guiana: Problems of Cohesion in an Immigrant Society.* London: Oxford University Press, 1964.

NORTHCOTT, C. Slavery's Martyr: John Smith of Demerara and the Emancipation Movement. London, 1976.

PEOPLE'S PROGRESSIVE PARTY. Constitution of the People's Progressive Party. Ratified and Adopted by First Congress of PPP on 1 April 1951. Georgetown: Arcade Printery, 1951.

PEOPLE'S PROGRESSIVE PARTY. Constitution of the People's Progressive Party. Revised and Adopted, 30 March 1958. Georgetown: Labour Advocate Job Printing Dept. 1958.

PEOPLE'S PROGRESSIVE PARTY. *People's Progressive Party: 21 Years, 1950-1971*. Georgetown: New Guyana Co. Ltd., 1971.

PERKINS, H.J. *Notes on British Guiana and its Gold Industry with Maps*. 2nd edn. London: Sampson Low, Marston and Company Ltd., N.D.C. 1896-97.

PITMAN, F. The Development of the British West Indies 1700-1763. London, 1967.

POPE-HENNESSY, James. Sins of the Fathers: A Study of the Atlantic Slave Traders, 1441-1807. London, 1967.

PREMDAS, R.R. The Rise of the First Mass-Based, Multi-Racial Party in Guyana. Georgetown, 1972.

PREMIUM, B. Eight Years in British Guiana, 1840-1848. London, 1850.

PURCHAS, S, ed. Purchas: His Pilgrims. 1905 reprint. Glasgow, 1905.

RANGER, T.O. Revolt in Southern Rhodesia. London, 1967.

RENO, Philip. The Ordeal of British Guiana. New York, Monthly Review Press, 1964.

RODNEY, W. How Europe Underdeveloped Africa. London: Bogle L'Ouverture, 1972.

RODNEY, W. A History of the Guyanese Working People, 1881-1905. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1981.

RODWAY, J. History of British Guiana from the Year 1668, 3 Vols. Georgetown, 1891-4.

ROSE, J.G. *The 1948 Enmore Incident*. Georgetown: Curriculum Development Centre – Ministry of Education Social Development & Culture, 1982.

ROWBOTHAN, Sheila. *Hidden from History: Rediscovering Women in History from the* 17th Century to the Present. New York, 1976.

SCHOMBURGK, Richard. Travels in British Guiana, Vol. 2. Georgetown, 1922.

SCOBLE, John. Hill Coolies: A Brief Exposure of the Deplorable Conditions of the Hill Coolies in British Guiana and Mauritius. London: Harvey & Darton, 1848.

SEARWAR, L, ed. Cooperative Republic: Guyana. Georgetown, 1970.

SHAHABUDDEEN, Mohammed. *Constitutional Development in Guyana*, 1621-1978. Georgetown: Guyana Printers Ltd., 1978.

SHAHABUDDEEN, Mohammed. From Plantocracy to Nationalisation: A Profile of Sugar in Guyana. Georgetown, 1983.

SHERIDAN, Richard. Doctors and Slaves: A Medical and Demographic History of Slavery in the British West Indies, 1680-1834. Cambridge, 1985.

SMITH, R.T. *The Negro Family in British Guiana*. London: Routledge and Kegan Paul, 1956.

STEDMAN, John G. Narrative of Five Years' Expedition Against the Revolted Negroes of Surinam in Guiana on the Wild Coast of South America from the Years 1772 to 1777, 2 Vols. orig. pub. 1796. Reprint. Massachusetts, 1971.

SUKDEO, F. *The Impact of Emigration on Manpower Resources in Guyana*. Georgetown, 1972.

SUKDEO, F. Malaria Eradication and Population Growth in Guyana. Georgetown, 1973.

- THOMAS, C.Y. Plantations, Peasants and State: A Study of the Modes of Sugar Production in Guyana. Los Angeles: University of California Press, 1984.
- THOMAS, C.Y. *The Rise of the Authoritarian State in Peripheral Societies*. New York: Monthly Review Press, 1984.
- THOMAS, C.Y. Dependence and Transformation: The Economics of the Transition to Socialism. New York, Monthly Review Press, 1974.
- THOMPSON, A. Bretheren of the Bush: A Study of Runaways and Bush Negroes in Guyana c. 1750-1814. Cave Hill, Barbados, 1975.
- THOMPSON, A. Colonialism and Underdevelopment in Guyana, 1580-1803. Bridgetown, 1987.
- TURNER, M. Slaves and Missionaries: The Disintegration of Jamaican Slave Society, 1787-1834. Urbana, 1982.
- VAN HOOGENHEIM, Wolfert J. *Journal of van Hoogenheim, 1763-1764*. Trans. Blair Barbara L. University of Guyana Library. (Mimeo).
- VAN LIER, R.A.J. Frontier Society. orig. pub. as Samenleving in een Grensgebied. The Hague, 1971.
- VAN'S GRAVESANDE, Storm L. *The Rise of British Guiana*, 2 Vols. Eds. and Trans. Harris C. and J. de Villiers. London, 1911.
- VANSINA, J. Kingdoms of the Savanna. Madison: University of Wisconsin Press, 1966.
- VOORHOEVE, J. Suriname: Spiegel der Vaderlande Kooplieden. Zwolle, 1958.
- WALLBRIDGE, E. The Demerara Martyr: Memoirs of the Rev. John Smith, Missionary to Demerara. London, 1848.

WALLBRIDGE, E. The Demerara Martyr. Orig. pub. 1848. Reprint. New York, 1969.

WEBBER, A.R.F. *Centenary History and Handbook of British Guiana*. Georgetown: Argosy Company Ltd., 1931.

WILL, W.A. Constitutional Change in the B.W.I. 1880-1903 with special reference to Jamaica, British Guiana and Trinidad. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1970.

WILLIAMS, E. From Columbus to Castro: The History of the Caribbean 1492-1968. London, 1970.

YOUNG, Allan. Approaches to Local Self-Government in British Guiana. London, 1958.